

LATIN GRAMMAR

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1 st & 2 nd Active Finite Verbs					
PRESENT		FUTURE		IMPERFECT	
-o	-mus	-bo	-bimus	-bam	-bamus
-s	-tis	-bis	-bitis	-bas	-batis
-t	-nt	-bit	-bunt	-bat	-bant

3 rd Conj. Verbs (4 th & 3 rd "io" keep the i = audio)					
PRESENT		FUTURE		IMPERFECT	
-o	-imus	-am	-emus	-ebam	-ebamus
-is	-itis	-es	-etis	-ebas	-ebatis
-it	-unt	-et	-ent	-ebat	-ebant

Perfect Active					
PERFECT - "I LED"		FUTURE - "I SHALL HAVE"		PLUPERFECT - "I HAD"	
-i	-imus	-ero	-erimus	-eram	-eramus
-isti	-istis	-eris	-eritis	-eras	-eratis
-it	-erunt	-erit	-erint*	-erat	-erant

Passive endings (+3 rd & 4 th Conj.)					
PRESENT		FUTURE		IMPERFECT	
-or	-mur	-bor (-ar)	-bimur (emur)	-bar	-bamur
-ris (-eris)	-mini	-beris (-eris)	-bimini (emini)	-baris	-bamini
-tur	-ntur	-bitur (-etur)	-buntur (entur)	-batur	-bantur

To be: Sum, esse, fui, futurum					
PRESENT		FUTURE		IMPERFECT	
sum	sumus	ero	erimus	eram	eramus
es	estis	eris	eritis	eras	eratis
est	sunt	erit	erunt	erat	erant

"pot" = to be able (possum, posse, potui)

Nouns/Adj.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	3 rd Dec M & F	3 rd Dec Neut.	4 th Dec M & F	4 th Dec Neut.	5 th Dec F
Nom. sg.	us/er	a	um	–	–	-us	-u	-es
Gen. (of)	i	ae	i	-is	-is	-us	-us	-ei
Dat. (to/for)	o	ae	o	-i	-i	-ui	-u	-ei
Acc.	um	am	um	-em	–	-um	-u	-em
Abl. (by/with/from)	o	a	o	-e	-e (i)	-u	-u	-e
Nom. pl.	i	ae	a	-es	-a (ia)	-us	-ua	-es
Gen.	orum	arum	orum	-um (ium)	-um (ium)	-uum	-uum	-erum
Dat.	is	is	is	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ebus
Acc.	os	as	a	-es	-a (ia)	-us	-ua	-es
Abl.	is	is	is	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ebus

Participles	
Present Active	Present stem + "ns" laudens, laudentis = "praising"
Perfect Passive	Participle stem + -us, -a, -um laudatus, -a, -um = "having been praised"
Future Active	Participle stem + -urus, -a, -um laudaturus, -a, -um = "about to praise"
Participle stem is 4 th principle part (laudo, laudare, laudavi, <u>laudatum</u>) Tense & voice: role in sentence / number, gender, & case: matches noun	

Infinitives				
	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
Present	-are, -ere, -ire	agere, "to lead"	-ari, -eri, -i, -iri	agi, "to be led"
Perfect	Perf. Stem + -isse	egisse, "to have lead"	Perf. Pas. Part. + esse	actus, -a, -um esse, "to have been led"
Future	Fut. Act. Part. + esse	acturus, -a, -um esse, "to be about to lead"		
Infinitive stem is 2 nd principle part (laudo, <u>laudare</u> , laudavi, laudatum) Usage: Indirect Statement, "The teacher says that Julia is a good student"				

Subjunctive Forms				
	[1] e	[2] ea	[3] a	[4&3i] ia
	ACTIVE			PASSIVE
Imperfect	Pres. act. inf. + e + present endings "laudarem, laudares, laudaret, etc"			Pres. act. inf. + e + pres. pass. endings "laudarer, laudareris, laudaretur, etc"
Perfect	Perf. Stem + fut. "to be" "laudaverim, -eris, -erit, etc."			Participle and subj. "to be" "laudatus, -a, -um sim"
Pluperfect	Perf. Act. Inf. + endings "laudavissem, laudavisses, laudavisset"			Participle and Imp. "to be" "laudatus, -a, -um essem"